

ASTRONOMICAL INSTITUTE  
SLOVAK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

PROCEEDINGS OF THE WORKSHOP  
**OBSERVING TECHNIQUES,  
INSTRUMENTATION AND SCIENCE  
FOR METRE-CLASS TELESCOPES**

**II**

September 24 – 28, 2018, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia

**CONTRIBUTIONS  
OF THE ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATORY  
SKALNATÉ PLESO**

• VOLUME XLIX •

**Number 2**



May 2019

## **Editorial Board**

### **Editor-in-Chief**

Augustín Skopal, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*

### **Managing Editor**

Richard Komžík, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*

### **Editors**

Drahomír Chochol, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*  
Július Koza, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*  
Aleš Kučera, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*  
Luboš Neslušan, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*  
Vladimír Porubčan, *Bratislava, The Slovak Republic*  
Theodor Pribulla, *Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic*

### **Advisory Board**

Bernhard Fleck, *Greenbelt, USA*  
Arnold Hanslmeier, *Graz, Austria*  
Marian Karlický, *Ondřejov, The Czech Republic*  
Tanya Ryabchikova, *Moscow, Russia*  
Giovanni B. Valsecchi, *Rome, Italy*  
Jan Vondrák, *Prague, The Czech Republic*

(c)

Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences  
2019

ISSN: 1336–0337 (on-line version)

CODEN: CAOPF8

---

Editorial Office: Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences  
SK - 059 60 Tatranská Lomnica, The Slovak Republic

## CONTENTS

<b>List of participants</b> . . . . .	79
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	83

### Session A: OBSERVING TECHNIQUES AND INSTRUMENTATION FOR METRE-CLASS TELESCOPES

A01: L. Zampieri, G. Naletto, C. Barbieri, A. Burtovoi, M. Fiori, A. Spolon, P. Ochner, L. Lessio, G. Umbriaco, M. Barbieri: <b>(Very) Fast astronomical photometry for meter-class telescopes</b> . . . . .	85
A02: R.M. Roettenbacher: <b>Interferometry with Meter-Class Telescopes</b> . . . . .	97
A03: M. Lendl: <b>High precision ground-based photometry with 1-m class telescopes</b> . . . . .	107
A05: R.J. Harris, Th. Anagnos, P. Hottinger: <b>Astrophotonic technologies for small telescopes</b> . . . . .	119
A06: P. Zieliński, Ł. Wyrzykowski, K. Rybicki, Z. Kołaczkowski, P. Bruś, P. Mikołajczyk: <b>CPCS 2.0 – new automatic tool for time-domain astronomy</b> . . . . .	125
A07: M. Zejda, O. Skýba, M. Krajčovič, P. Gajdoš, M. Fedurco: <b>Photometric data around us</b> . . . . .	132
A08: M. Skarka, P. Kabáth: <b>Synergy between professional and amateur astronomers</b> . . . . .	137
AP01: M. Sachkov, V. Panchuk, V. Klochkova, S. Sichevsky, E. Kanev, A. Kartashova: <b>Spectroscopic instrumentation of 1-m class telescopes for ground support of the space mission WSO-UV</b> . . . . .	142
AP02: M. Sachkov, S. Sichevsky, E. Kanev, A. Kartashova: <b>WSO-UV Field Camera Unit: science case and ground support with 1-m class telescopes</b> . . . . .	145
AP03: P. Kostić, O. Vince, S. Samurović, A. Vudragović: <b>Current status of the Milanković telescope</b> . . . . .	148
AP05: Š. Parimucha, V.E. Savanevych, O.B. Briukhovetskyi, S.V. Khlamov, A.V. Pohorelov, V.P. Vlasenko, P.A. Dubovský, I. Kudzej: <b>CoLiTecVS – a new tool for an automated reduction of photometric observations</b> . . . . .	151
AP06: T. Döhring, T. Pribulla, R. Komžík, M. Mann, P. Sivanič, M. Stollenwerk: <b>Slovak-Bavarian collaboration on the development of telescope instrumentation</b> . . . . .	154

## Session B: SCIENCE WITH SMALL TELESCOPES

B02: D. Chochol, S. Shugarov, Ł. Hambálek, J. Guarro, V. Krushevská: <b>Optical photometry and spectroscopy of V612 Sct: slow classical nova with rebrightenings</b>	159
B04: L. Szabados: <b>Selected new results on pulsating variable stars</b>	171
B06: D. Yu. Tsvetkov, N.N. Pavlyuk, S.Yu. Shugarov, I.M. Volkov: <b>Optical observations of bright supernovae</b>	183
B07: A. Skopal: <b>Studying symbiotic stars and classical nova outbursts with small telescopes</b>	189
B08: R. Gális, J. Merc, L. Leedjärv: <b>The current active stage of the symbiotic system AG Draconis</b>	197
B11: E. Pavlenko, K. Niijima, P. Mason, N. Wells, A. Sosnovskij, K. Antonyuk, A. Simon, N. Pit, C. Littlefield, H. Itoh, S. Kiyota, T. Tordai, P. Dubovsky, T. Vanmunster, G. Stone, T. Kato, A. Sergeev, V. Godunova, E. Lyumanov, O. Antonyuk, A. Baklanov, Ju. Babina, K. Isogai, Ya. Romanyuk, V. Troianskyi, V. Kashuba: <b>ASASSN-18fk: A new WZ Sge-type dwarf nova with multiple rebrightenings and a new candidate for a superhumping intermediate polar</b>	204
B12: F. Teyssier: <b>Eruptive stars monitoring and the ARAS database</b>	217
B13: J. Merc, R. Gális, F. Teyssier: <b>Study of long-term spectroscopic variability of symbiotic stars based on observations of the ARAS Group</b>	228
B15: V. Bakış, O. Sarı, G. Yücel, E. Sonbaş, H. Bakış: <b>Digging out twin-binary star systems from the ASAS catalogue and determining their physical parameters</b>	236
B17: P. Zasche: <b>Double eclipsing binaries</b>	241
B18: M. Cabezas, P. Hadrava, R. E. Mennickent, T. Rivinius: <b>KOREL disentangling of the LMC eclipsing Algol OGLE-LMC-DPV-065</b>	246
B19: M. Ratajczak, A. Pigulski, K. Pavlovski: <b>Tracking massive pairs</b>	252
B21: B. Debski: <b>A relation between the brightness maxima separation and mass ratio in contact binaries</b>	258
B22: J. Vos, M. Vučković, X. Chen, Zh. Han, T. Boudreaux, B.N. Barlow, R. Østensen, P. Németh: <b>Using wide hot subdwarf binaries to constrain Roche-lobe overflow models</b>	264
B23: S. Zola, W. Ogleza, M. Drozdz, P. Szkody, B. Debski, G. Stachowski, A. Kobak, J. Krüger: <b>Evolution of 2MASS J16211735+4412541 light curve in the quiescent state</b>	271
B24: İ. Özavcı, E. Bahar, H.V. Şenavcı: <b>Surface inhomogeneities of the eclipsing binary ER Vul</b>	278

B25: B. Seli, L. Kriskovics, K. Vida: <b>Deriving photospheric parameters and elemental abundances for a sample of stars showing the FIP effect</b> . . . . .	287
B26: A. Shugarov, M. Nalivkin, S. Naroenkov, I. Savanov: <b>INASAN NEO finder (INF) project</b> . . . . .	293
B27: I.M. Volkov, S.I. Barabanov, I.V. Nikolenko, S.V. Kryuchkov, A.V. Sergeev: <b>Spectral observations and photometry of the near-Earth object (25916) 2001 CP44</b> . . . . .	301
B28: J. Šilha: <b>Small telescopes and their application in space debris research and space surveillance tracking</b> . . . . .	307
B29: T. Zwitter: <b>Galactic astronomy and small telescopes</b> . . . . .	320
B32: M. Mugrauer: <b>YETI - The Young Exoplanet Transit Initiative</b> . . . . .	330
B35: G. Maciejewski: <b>Planet-star tidal interactions with precise transit timing</b> . . . . .	334
BP01: A. Baklanov, D. Baklanova: <b>Photometric study of the asynchronous polar V1432 Aql in 2017-2018 at the Crimean Astrophysical Observatory</b> . . . . .	341
BP02: M. Fedurco, M. Čokina, Š. Parimucha: <b>Modelling of stellar surfaces in single and binary star systems</b> . . . . .	346
BP03: P. Gajdoš, M. Vaňko, Š. Parimucha, M. Fedurco: <b>Analysis of exoplanetary system WASP-118</b> . . . . .	349
BP04: Z. Garai: <b>Analysis of KOI 2700b: the second exoplanet with a comet-like dusty tail.</b> An improved tail model . . . . .	352
BP05: J. Garcés, R.E. Mennickent, G. Djurašević, R. Poleski: <b>Structural changes in DPVs related to the long cycle</b> . . . . .	355
BP06: V. Godunova, A. Simon, V. Reshetnyk, I. Izviekova, I. Sokolov, Yu. Bufan, V. Kozlov, O. Sergeev, V. Taradii: <b>Follow-up observations of variable stars at the Terskol Observatory within the Gaia project</b> . . . . .	358
BP07: T. Pribulla, M. Vaňko, J. Budaj, Z. Garai, E. Guenther, L. Hambálek, R. Komžík, E. Kundra: <b>Long-term spectroscopic survey of T Tauri stars in the Taurus-Auriga star-forming region</b> .	363
BP08: A. Kartashova, M. Husárik, O. Ivanova, G. Kokhirova, E. Bakanas, I. Sokolov, U.Kh. Khamroev, A.A. Ibragimov: <b>Photometric observations of the asteroid 3200 Phaethon using small and middle telescopes</b> . . . . .	367
BP09: T. Kılıçoglu, R. Monier: <b>Elemental abundance analysis of single and binary late-B stars using sub-meter class telescopes: HR 342, HR 769, HR 1284, and HR 8705</b> . . . . .	373
BP10: P. Kostić, S. Knežević, B. Vukotić: <b>Hydrodynamics of supernova remnants: interaction with interstellar medium</b> . . . . .	377

BP11: V.N. Krushevska, Y.G. Kuznyetsova, O.A. Veles, M.V. Andreev, Y.O. Romanyuk, Z. Garai, T. Pribulla, J. Budaj, S. Shugarov, E. Kundra, L. Hambálek, P. Dolinský: <b>Search for extrasolar planets around white dwarfs</b> . . . . .	380
BP12: A.I. Bogomazov, M.A. Ibrahimov, V.S. Kozyreva, B.L. Satovskii, V.N. Krushevska, Y.G. Kuznyetsova, S.A. Ehgamberdiev, B.M. Hafizov, R.G. Karimov, E.R. Gaynullina, A.V. Khalikova, O.U. Parmonov, T.R. Irsmambetova, A.V. Tutukov: <b>A search for additional bodies in short period eclipsing binary stars</b> . . . . .	384
BP14: A. Kurtenkov, V.A. Popov: <b>Eclipse timing variation of candidate long-period triple systems</b> . . . . .	390
BP16: T. Kvernadze, G. Kurkhuli, G. Kakauridze, B. Kilosanidze, V. Kulijanishvili, E. Khutsishvili: <b>Spectropolarimetry of the solar spicules using the 53-cm coronagraph of the Abastumani Astrophysical Observatory</b> . . . . .	393
BP17: E. Pakštienė, R. Janulis, A. Drazdauskas, L. Klebonas, Š. Mikolaitis, G. Tautvaišienė, R. Minkevičiūtė, V. Bagdonas: <b>Variability analysis of δ Scuti candidate stars</b> . . . . .	397
BP18: E. Pakštienė, R. Janulis, A. Drazdauskas, L. Klebonas, Š. Mikolaitis, G. Tautvaišienė, R. Minkevičiūtė, V. Bagdonas: <b>Search for new variable stars in the northern sky</b> . . . . .	400
BP20: N. Shagatova, A. Skopal, M. Sekeráš, F. Teyssier, S.Yu. Shugarov, R. Komžík, Z. Garai, E. Kundra, M. Vaňko: <b><math>H_{\alpha}</math> orbital variations of the symbiotic star EG And from optical spectroscopy</b> . . . . .	406
BP21: A. Shchurova, A. Skopal, S.Yu. Shugarov, M. Sekeráš, R. Komžík, E. Kundra, N. Shagatova: <b>Mass-outflow from the active symbiotic binary BF Cyg during its 2015 and 2017 bursts</b> . . . . .	411
BP22: I. Savanov, S. Naroenkov, M. Nalivkin, A. Shugarov: <b>Activity of rapidly rotating dwarf LO Peg an giant FK Com</b> . . . . .	415
BP23: A. Simon, E. Pavlenko, S. Shugarov, V. Vasylenko, I. Izviekova, V. Reshetnyk, V. Godunova, Yu. Bufan, A. Baransky, O. Antonyuk, V. Baklanov, V. Troianskyi, S. Udovichenko, L. Keir: <b>Gaia18aak is a new SU UMa-type dwarf nova</b> . . . . .	420
BP24: A. Skopal, M. Sekeráš, E. Kundra, R. Komžík, S.Yu. Shugarov, C. Buil, P. Berardi, A. Zubareva: <b>First glance at the recently discovered symbiotic star HBHA 1704-05 during its current outburst</b> . . . . .	424
BP25: Ö. Taşpinar, H. Bakış, V. Bakış: <b>Modeling of accretion disk-originated features in the high resolution spectra of U Sge</b> . . . . .	427
BP26: E. Tunç, V. Bakış: <b>Investigating the OB associations in CMa using eclipsing binary systems: Preliminary results on LV CMa</b> . . . . .	430

BP27: I.M. Volkov, L.A. Bagaev, A.S. Kravtsova, D. Chochol: <b>V839 Cep - a new massive eclipsing variable with apsidal motion in the field of Trumpler 37</b> . . . . .	434
BP28: I.M. Volkov, A.S. Kravtsova, T. Pribulla, J. Budaj, Z. Garai, Ł. Hambálek, R. Komžík, E. Kundra: <b>Cool spotted binary system IN Vir (HD116544)</b> . . . . .	439
BP29: A. Vudragović, S. Samurović: <b>Deep optical photometry of two nearby elliptical galaxies: NGC 4473 and NGC 4697</b> . . . . .	444
BP30: A. Vudragović, S. Samurović, O. Vince: <b>Search for dwarf galaxy candidates in M 106</b> . . . . .	447
BP31: M. Yılmaz, S.O. Selam, H. Izumiura, I. Bikmaev, B. Sato, V. Keskin, E. Kambe: <b>A highly eccentric spectroscopic binary star: HD 5624</b> . . . . .	450
BP32: M. Zejda, S.-B. Qian, L.-Y. Zhu, X.-H. Fang: <b>Photometric investigation of contact binaries near the short period limit – 1SWASPJ161335.80-284722.2</b> . . . . .	453
BP33: S. Zola , G. Bhatta , A. Kuzmicz, M. Jamrozy, W. Ogloza, M. Drozdż, M. Siwak, G. Stachowski, D.E. Reichart, D.B. Caton: <b>Progress in optical monitoring of a sample of FR II-type QSOs</b> . . . . .	456
BP34: D.A. Bikulova: <b>Improvement of positional accuracy of Solar system bodies ground-based observations with CCD-imaging of close approaches of them with Gaia stars</b> . . . . .	459

**Session C: GROUND-BASED SUPPORT  
OF COSMIC MISSIONS AND TELESCOPE NETWORKS**

C01: P.Kabáth, M. Skarka, S. Sabotta, E. Guenther: <b>The role of small telescopes as a ground-based support for exoplanetary space missions</b> . . . . .	462
C02: E. Paunzen, K. Zwintz: <b>Ground-based observations for the BRITE-Constellation Satellites</b> . . . . .	469
C05: D.L. Holdsworth: <b>WET stars and planets: telescope network observations of mCP stars and exoplanets</b> . . . . .	475
CP02: M. Polińska, K. Kamiński, W. Dimitrov, M.K. Kamińska, A. Marciniak: <b>Science with Global Astrophysical Telescope System</b> . . . . .	484

The Contributions of the Astronomical Observatory Skalnaté Pleso  
are available in a full version  
in the frame of ADS Abstract Service  
and can be downloaded in a usual way from the URL address:

“[http://adsabs.harvard.edu/article\\_service.html](http://adsabs.harvard.edu/article_service.html)”

as well as from the web-site of  
the Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences  
on the URL address:

“<http://www.astro.sk/caosp/>”

The journal is covered/indexed by:

**Thomson Reuters services (ISI)**  
Science Citation Index Expanded (also known as SciSearch®)  
Journal Citation Reports/Science Edition

**SCOPUS**

## PROCEEDINGS OF THE WORKSHOP

Edited by

Ján Budaj, Richard Komžík,  
Theodor Pribulla, Augustín Skopal

# OBSERVING TECHNIQUES, INSTRUMENTATION AND SCIENCE FOR METRE-CLASS TELESCOPES II

September 24 – 28, 2018, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia

The Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences

<https://www.ta3.sk/conferences/75AI2018/>

### Scientific Organizing Committee   Local Organizing Committee

Ján Budaj, co-chair (Slovakia)	Ľubomír Hambálek, chair
Theodor Pribulla, co-chair (Slovakia)	Richard Komžík
Augustín Skopal, co-chair (Slovakia)	Emil Kundra
Daniel Bayliss (United Kingdom)	Matej Sekeráš
Petr Kabáth (Czech Republic)	Natalia Shagatova
László Kiss (Hungary)	Alisa Shchurova
Leonard Kornoš (Slovakia)	
Ronald Mennickent (Chile)	
Ulisse Munari (Italy)	
Štefan Parimucha (Slovakia)	
Ernst Paunzen (Czech Republic)	
John Southworth (United Kingdom)	



## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Baklanov, Aleksey	Crimean Astrophysical Observatory, Russian Federation
Barsunova, Olga Y.	Central Astronomical Observatory of RAS, Russian Federation
Bauer, Thilo	Bornheim Observatory, Germany
Bayliss, Daniel	University of Warwick, United Kingdom
Bikulova, Dinara A.	Pulkovo Observatory of RAS, Russian Federation
Brunsdon, Emily J.	University of York, United Kingdom
Budaj, Ján	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Cabezas, Mauricio E.	Astronomical Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Czech Republic
Chochol, Drahomír	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Dębski, Bartłomiej	Astronomical Observatory of the Jagiellonian University, Poland
Dubovský, Pavol A.	Vihorlat Observatory Humenné, Slovakia
Duffard, Rene	Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía - CSIC, Spain
Fedorco, Miroslav	Institute of Physics, Faculty of Science, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia
Gajdoš, Pavol	Institute of Physics, Faculty of Science, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia
Gális, Rudolf	Institute of Physics, Faculty of Science, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia
Garai, Zoltán	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Garcés, Juan	Department of Astronomy. Universidad de Concepción, Chile
Godunova, Vira	ICAMER Observatory of NASU, Ukraine
Golysheva, Polina Y.	Sternberg Astronomical Institute, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Russian Federation
Hambálek, Ľubomír	Astronomical Institute Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Harris, Robert James	Zentrum für Astronomie der Universität Heidelberg, Landessternwarte, Germany
Holdsworth, Daniel	North-West University, South Africa; UCLan, United Kingdom
Isogai, Keisuke	Department of Astronomy, Kyoto University, Japan
Kabáth, Petr	Astronomical Institute of Czech Academy of Sciences, Czech Republic

Kartashova, Anna	Institute of Astronomy, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russian Federation
Katysheva, Nataly A.	Sternberg State Astronomical Institute, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Russian Federation
Kılıçoglu, Tolgahan	Ankara University, Faculty of Science, Department of Astronomy and Space Sciences, Turkey
Knežević, Sladjana	Astronomical Observatory Belgrade, Republic of Serbia
Kornoš, Leonard	Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovakia
Kostić, Petar	Astronomical Observatory of Belgrade, Astronomical Station Vidojevica, Republic of Serbia
Krushevská, Viktoriia	Main astronomical observatory of National academy of sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine
Kudak, Viktor	Institute of Physics, Faculty of Science, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia
Kundra, Emil	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Kurtenkov, Alexander	Institute of Astronomy and National Astronomical Observatory, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria
Kuznyetsova, Yuliana	Main astronomical observatory of National academy of sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine
Kvernadze, Teimuraz	Abastumani Astrophysical Observatory, Ilia State University, Georgia
Lee, Chung-Uk	Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute, Republic of Korea
Lee, Dong-Joo	Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute 776, Daedeokdae-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon, Republic of Korea
Lendl, Monika	Space Research Institute, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria
Maciejewski, Gracjan	Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland
Mallonn, Matthias	Leibniz Institute for Astrophysics Potsdam (AIP), Germany
Mennickent, Ronald	Department of Astronomy, University of Concepción, Chile
Merc, Jaroslav	Institute of Physics, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia; Astronomical Institute of Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
Mugrauer, Markus	Astrophysical Institute and University Observatory Jena, Germany
Munari, Ulisse	National Institute of Astrophysics INAF, Astronomical Observatory of Padova, Italy

Ogłoza, Waldemar	Pedagogical University of Cracow, Poland
Özavcı, İbrahim	Ankara University Department of Astronomy and Space Sciences, Turkey
Pakštienė, Erika	Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astronomy, Physics Department, Vilnius University, Lithuania
Panko, Elena	I.I. Mechnikov Odessa National University, Odessa, Ukraine
Parimucha, Štefan	Institute of Physics, University of P.J. Šafárik in Košice, Slovakia
Paunzen, Ernst	Department of Theoretical Physics & Astrophysics, Masaryk University, Czech Republic
Pavlenko, Elena P.	Crimean Astrophysical Observatory, Russian Federation
Pawlak, Michał	Institute of Theoretical Physics, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic
Polińska, Magdalena	Institute Astronomical Observatory, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań, Poland
Pollmann, Ernst	51375 Leverkusen, Emil-Nolde-Str. 12, Germany
Pravec, Petr	Astronomical Institute AS CR, Ondřejov, Czech Republic
Pribulla, Theodor E.	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Ratajczak, Milena	University of Wrocław, Poland
Roettenbacher, Rachael	Yale University, United States
Schroefl, Thomas	WAA Wiener Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Astronomie, Austria
Sekeráš, Matej	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Seli, Bálint A.	Konkoly Observatory, MTA CSFK, Budapest, Hungary
Shagatova, Natalia	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Shchurova, Alisa	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Shporer, Avi	MIT, United States
Shugarov, Andrey	Institute of Astronomy, Russian Academy of Sciences (INASAN), Russian Federation
Shugarov, Sergey Y.	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia; Sternberg Astronomical Institute of Moscow University, Russian Federation
Simon, Andrii	Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine

Skarka, Marek	Department of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics, Masaryk University, Czech Republic
Skopal, Augustin	Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Tatranská Lomnica, Slovakia
Stanik, Kristina	Astronomical Observatory of Belgrade, Republic of Serbia
Szabados, László	Konkoly Observatory of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Hungary
Šilha, Jiří	Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovakia
Taşpinar, Özlem	Akdeniz University - Department of Space Science & Technologies, Turkey
Teyssier, Fran�ois	ARAS, France
T��th, Juraj	Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia
Tsvetkov, Dmitry	Sternberg Astronomical Institute, Russian Federation
Tun�, Efecan	Akdeniz University - Department of Space Science & Technologies, Turkey
Volkov, Igor M.	Institute of Astronomy of Academy of Sciences, Moscow; Sternberg State Astronomical Institute, Moscow, Russian Federation
Vos, Joris	Institut f�r Physik und Astronomie, University of Potsdam, Germany
Vra�t�k, Martin	Czech astronomical society, Variable Star and Exo- planet section, Slovakia
Vudragovi�, Ana	Astronomical Observatory Belgrade, Republic of Ser- bia
Vukoti�, Branislav	Astronomical Observatory, Republic of Serbia
Yilmaz, Mesut	Ankara University, Turkey
Y��cel, G��khan	Department of Space Science and Technology, Akdeniz University, Turkey
Zampieri, Luca	INAF-Astronomical Observatory of Padova, Italy
Zasche, Petr	Astronomical Institute, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University, Czech Republic
Zejda, Miloslav	Dept. of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic
Zhou, George	Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, United States
Zieli�ski, Pawe�	Warsaw University Astronomical Observatory, Poland
Zo�a, Stanis�aw	Astronomical Observatory, Jagiellonian University, Poland
Zwitter, Toma�	University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Slovenia

## PREFACE

The metre-class telescopes are still vital for current astrophysics. Although large telescopes excel in the studies of faint objects at the edge of the observable Universe and provide high-angular and spectral resolution of astrophysically important objects, small telescopes (diameter < 2 m) are valuable in long-term monitoring, continuous observations or large-scale surveys. A large flotilla of small telescopes can often provide observations which would be cost-prohibitive for large telescopes. Most of astrophysically crucial objects/events are still being discovered through extensive all-sky surveys run by robotic telescopes, or by very small telescopes of well-organized amateur astronomers. Also, small telescopes continue to play a vital role in recruiting and training the next generation of astronomers and instrumentalists, and serve as test beds for developments of novel instruments and experimental methods for larger telescopes. Moreover, a metre-class telescope is available at almost any historical observatory and, after some effort, can be turned into a powerful instrument. This requires better focal instrumentation and modern telescope control.

This book contains proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> international conference on the role of small telescopes in astrophysics. *Observing techniques, instrumentation and science for metre-class telescopes II*. It took place in the Congress Center Academia near a village called Tatranská Lomnica at the foothill of the scenic High Tatra mountains in the northern Slovakia from September 24 to September 28, 2018. Its program was divided into three sessions: *A: Observing techniques and instrumentation for metre-class telescopes, B: Science with small telescopes, and C: Ground-based support of cosmic missions and telescope networks*. The first conference of this series was held at the same place in 2013. The conference commemorates the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the very first observation performed at the Skalnaté Pleso Observatory. Currently, thanks to the European Regional Development Fund (ITMS No. 26220120029), a new 1.3 m telescope, equipped with several advanced focal instruments, was inaugurated.

The SOC thanks all the participants for their high-level contributions. Ninety participants from 22 countries took part in the meeting. The organizers are indebted to the Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences for general support and also to the Congress Center Academia for smooth cooperation during the conference. We thank the members of the LOC: Ľubomír Hambálek (chair), Richard Komžík, Emil Kundra, Matej Sekeráš, Natalia Shagatova, and Alisa Shchurova for their help in preparing and running this workshop. Finally, we also thank all the referees and language correctors for their hard work in peer-reviewing all contributions.

J. Budaj, T. Pribulla & A. Skopal  
the editors

